

1 H Hydrogen 1.007 94	2 He Helium 4.002 602
Group 1 3 Li Lithium 6.941	Group 2 4 Be Beryllium 9.012 182
11 Na Sodium 22.989 770	12 Mg Magnesium 24.3050
19 K Potassium 39.0983	20 Ca Calcium 40.078
37 Rb Rubidium 85.4678	38 Sr Strontium 87.62
55 Cs Cesium 132.905 43	56 Ba Barium 137.527
87 Fr Francium (223)	88 Ra Radium (226)
89 Ac Actinium (227)	104 Rf Rutherfordium (261)
58 Ce Cerium 140.116	59 Pr Praseodymium 140.907 65
90 Th Thorium 232.0381	91 Pa Protactinium 231.035 88
60 Nd Neodymium 144.24	61 Pm Promethium (145)
92 U Uranium 238.028 91	93 Np Neptunium (237)
62 Sm Samarium 150.36	94 Pu Plutonium (244)
95 Am Americium (243)	96 Cm Curium (247)
97 Bk Berkelium (247)	98 Cf Californium (251)
99 Es Einsteinium (252)	100 Fm Fermium (257)
101 Md Mendelevium (258)	102 No Nobelium (259)
103 Lr Lawrencium (262)	

Key:

Atomic number
Symbol
Name
Average atomic mass

6
C
Carbon
12.0107

Group 3 21 Sc Scandium 44.955 910	Group 4 22 Ti Titanium 47.867	Group 5 23 V Vanadium 50.9415	Group 6 24 Cr Chromium 51.9961	Group 7 25 Mn Manganese 54.938 049	Group 8 26 Fe Iron 55.845	Group 9 27 Co Cobalt 58.933 200
39 Y Yttrium 88.905 85	40 Zr Zirconium 91.224	41 Nb Niobium 92.906 38	42 Mo Molybdenum 95.94	43 Tc Technetium (98)	44 Ru Ruthenium 101.07	45 Rh Rhodium 102.905 50
57 La Lanthanum 138.9055	72 Hf Hafnium 178.49	73 Ta Tantalum 180.9479	74 W Tungsten 183.84	75 Re Rhenium 186.207	76 Os Osmium 190.23	77 Ir Iridium 192.217
89 Ac Actinium (227)	104 Rf Rutherfordium (261)	105 Db Dubnium (262)	106 Sg Seaborgium (266)	107 Bh Bohrium (264)	108 Hs Hassium (277)	109 Mt Meitnerium (268)

Hydrogen
Semiconductors
(also known as metalloids)

Metals

Alkali metals

Alkaline-earth metals

Transition metals

Other metals

Nonmetals

Halogens

Noble gases

Other nonmetals

5 B Boron 10.811	6 C Carbon 12.0107	7 N Nitrogen 14.0067	8 O Oxygen 15.9994	9 F Fluorine 18.998 4032	10 Ne Neon 20.1797
13 Al Aluminum 26.981 538	14 Si Silicon 28.0855	15 P Phosphorus 30.973 761	16 S Sulfur 32.065	17 Cl Chlorine 35.453	18 Ar Argon 39.948
28 Ni Nickel 58.6934	29 Cu Copper 63.546	30 Zn Zinc 65.409	31 Ga Gallium 69.723	32 Ge Germanium 72.64	33 As Arsenic 74.921 60
46 Pd Palladium 106.42	47 Ag Silver 107.8682	48 Cd Cadmium 112.411	49 In Indium 114.818	50 Sn Tin 118.710	51 Sb Antimony 121.760
78 Pt Platinum 195.078	79 Au Gold 196.966 55	80 Hg Mercury 200.59	81 Tl Thallium 204.3833	82 Pb Lead 207.2	83 Bi Bismuth 208.980 38
110 Ds Darmstadtium (281)	111 Uuu* Unununium (272)	112 Uub* Ununbium (285)	113 Uut* Ununtrium (284)	114 Uuq* Ununquadium (289)	115 Up* Ununpentium (288)

A team at Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratories reported the discovery of elements 116 and 118 in June 1999. The same team retracted the discovery in July 2001. The discovery of elements 113, 114, and 115 has been reported but not confirmed.

63 Eu Europium 151.964	64 Gd Gadolinium 157.25	65 Tb Terbium 158.925 34	66 Dy Dysprosium 162.500	67 Ho Holmium 164.930 32	68 Er Erbium 167.259	69 Tm Thulium 168.934 21	70 Yb Ytterbium 173.04	71 Lu Lutetium 174.967
95 Am Americium (243)	96 Cm Curium (247)	97 Bk Berkelium (247)	98 Cf Californium (251)	99 Es Einsteinium (252)	100 Fm Fermium (257)	101 Md Mendelevium (258)	102 No Nobelium (259)	103 Lr Lawrencium (262)

The atomic masses listed in this table reflect the precision of current measurements. (Values listed in parentheses are the mass numbers of those radioactive elements' most stable or most common isotopes.)