



Hacia una mejor instrumentación (con Python y Lantz)

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MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT



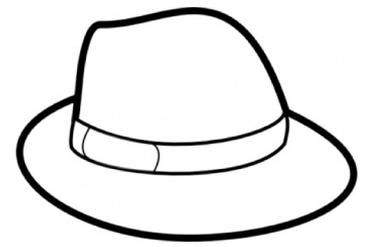
UBA



Mayo de 2018

Maximiliano Lantz

Aula 12 del Pabellón II, Ciudad Universitaria



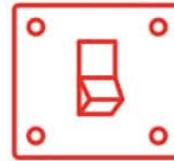
Observación e Intervención

Sensores y Actuadores

Sensor

Control Center

Actuator



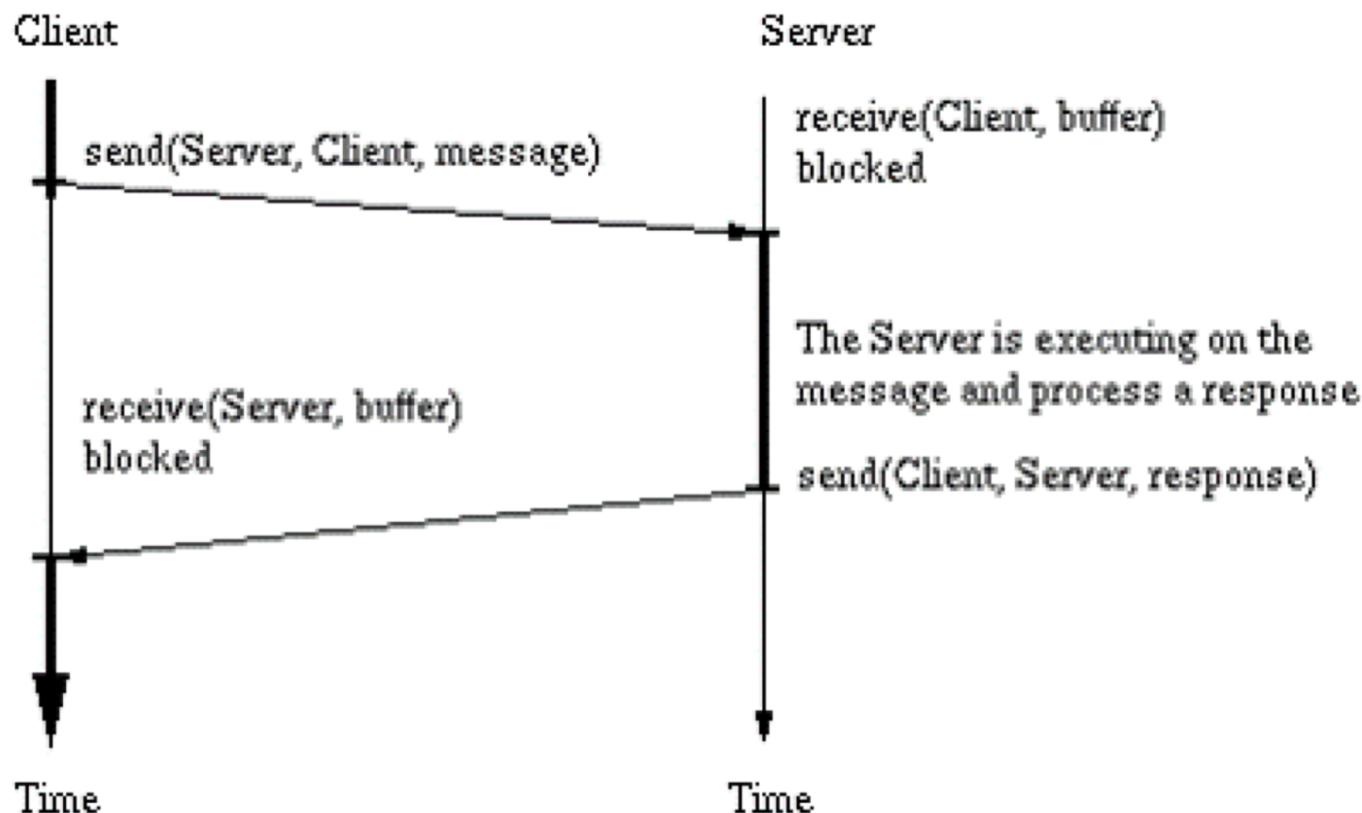
Temperature sensor detects heat.

Sends this detect signal to the control center.

Control center sends command to sprinkler.

Sprinkler turns on and puts out flame.

Hablando con Instrumentos



Hablado con Instrumentos

Serie (RS-232)



Ethernet

USB



GPIB (IEEE-488)



This is the standard for most GPIB cable assemblies

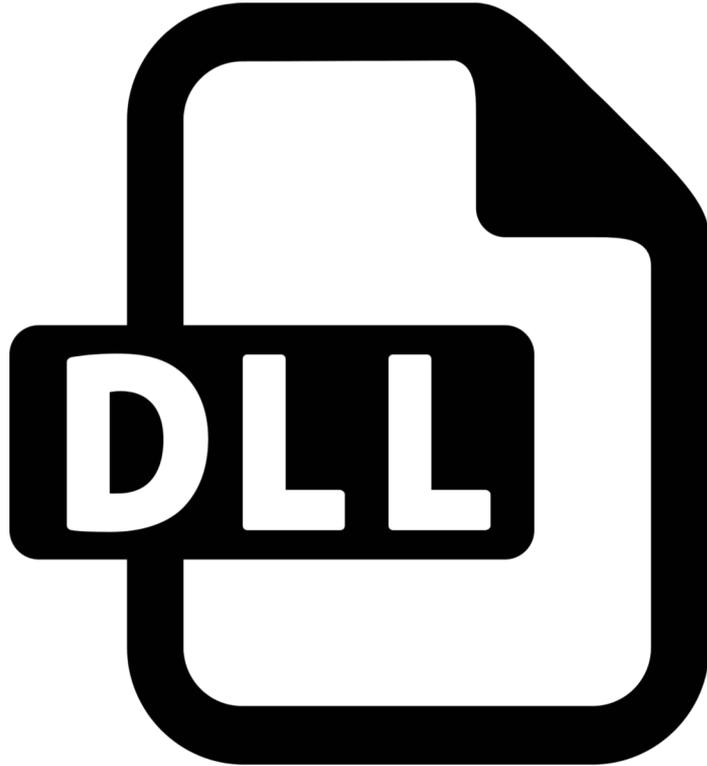
Great for extending GPIB cable runs

Helpful for connecting to GPIB equipment

Hablando con Instrumentos

Interface	GPIB	LAN	USB	RS232
				
Bandwidth	1.8Mbit/s (488.1) 	12.5 Mbit/s 125 Mbits/s (GB LAN) 	60 Mbit/s (Hi-Speed) 120 Mbit/s (USB 3.0) 	28.8 kB/s 
Latency (informative) *Note1	300 μ s 	250 μ s 	1000 μ s (USB) 125 μ s (Hi-Speed) 	~100 ms 

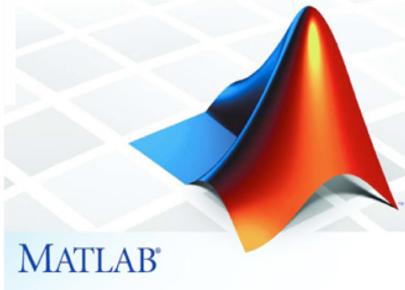
Hablando con **Instrumentos**



Opciones para instrumentación y control

Domain Specific Languages (DSL)

General Purpose Languages (GPL)
+ add ons



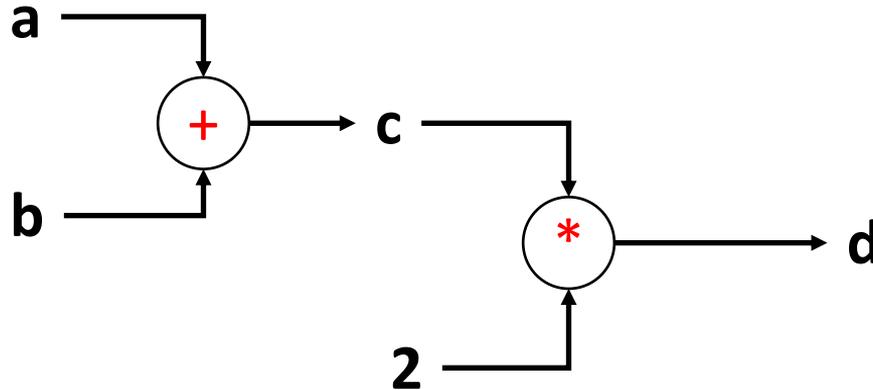
Measurement Studio

Los DSL tienen un propósito específico (y a veces nos joden)



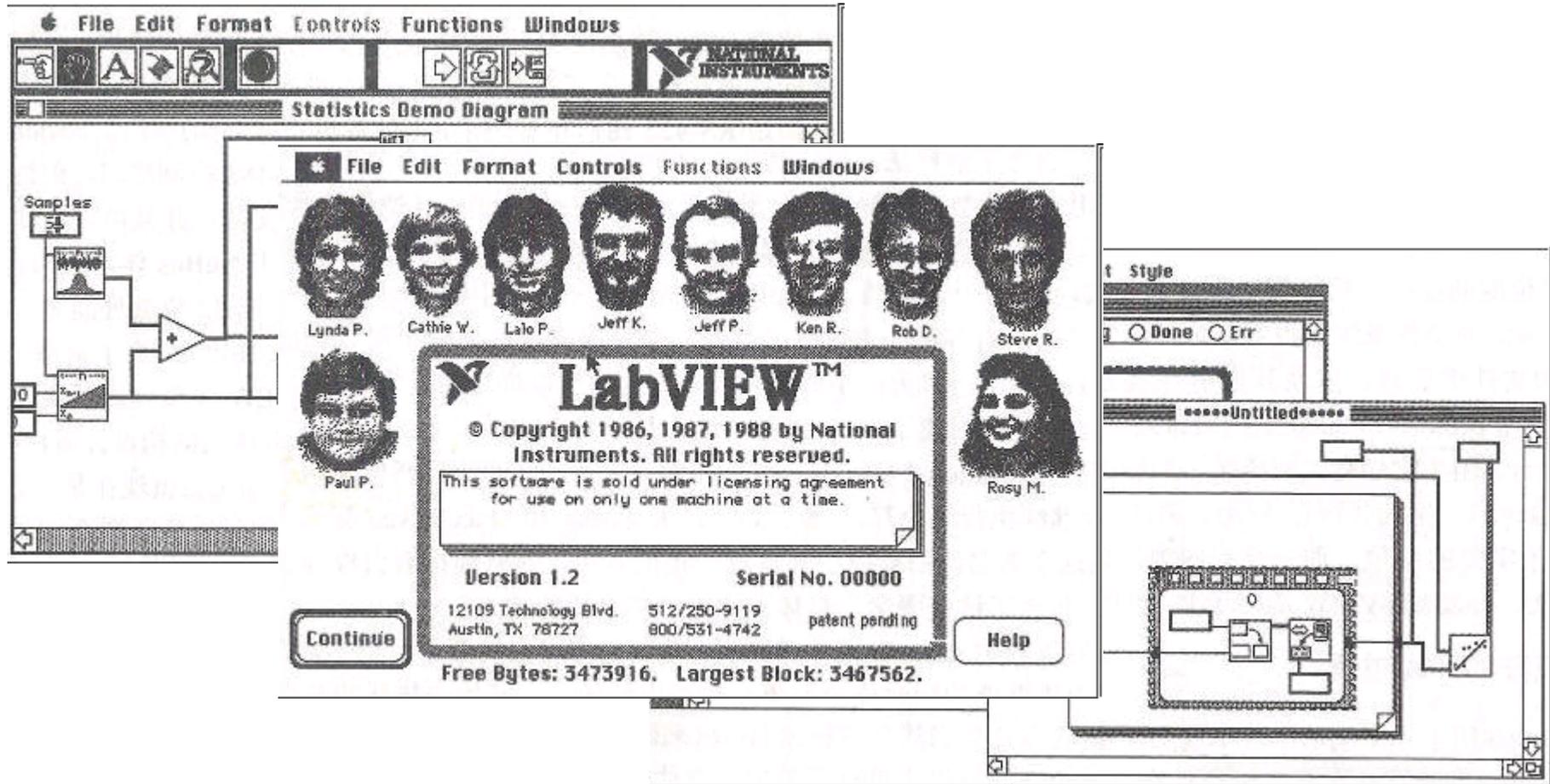
LABoratory Virtual Instrumentation Engineering Workbench

G programming language

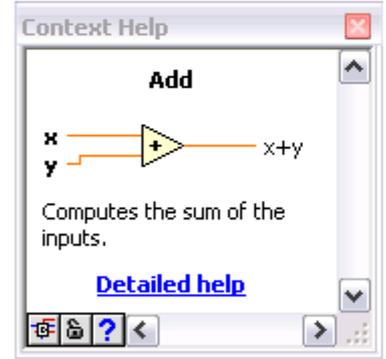
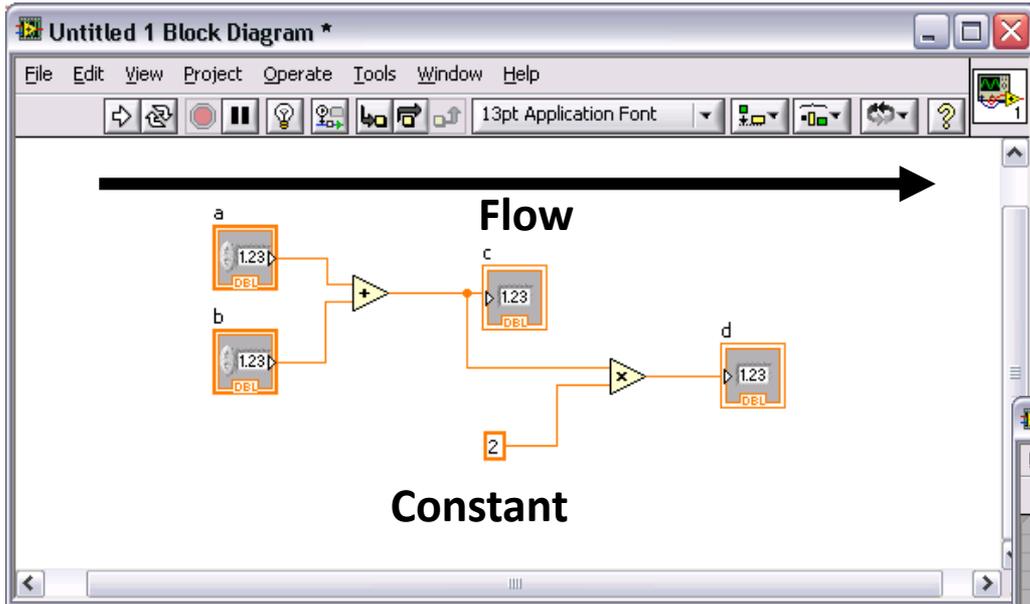


Imperative
Programming
 $c = a + b$
 $d = 2 * c$

Los DSL tienen un propósito específico (y a veces nos joden)

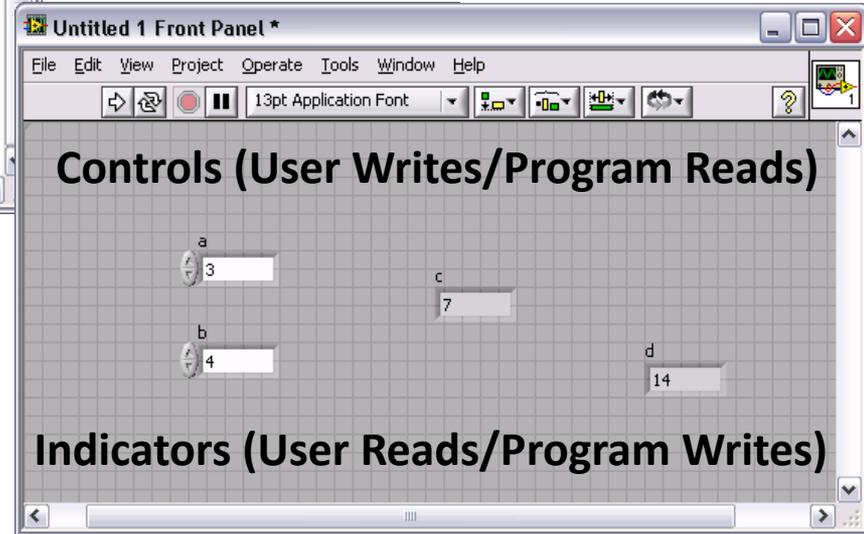


Los DSL tienen un propósito específico (y a veces nos joden)

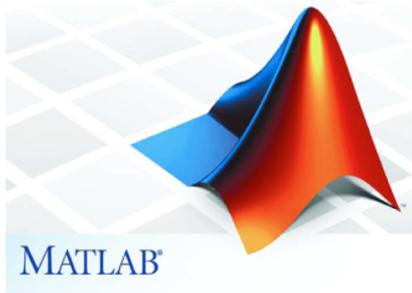


vi = Virtual Instrument

Quando duele: String manipulation, access to databases, User interfaces, Object oriented programming, source control, documentation, testing ...



Los DSL tienen un propósito específico (y a veces nos joden)



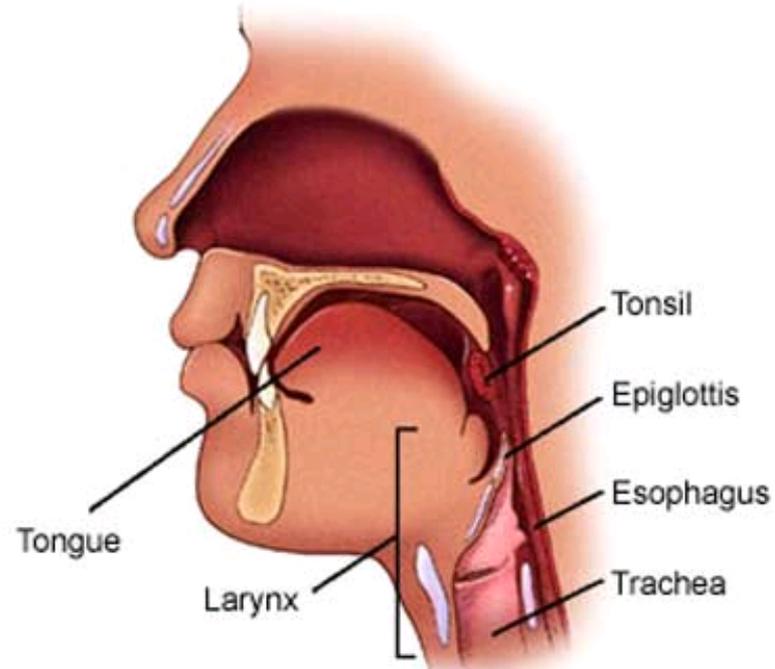
MATrix LABoratory

```
>> A = pascal(3);  
>> u = [3; 1; 4];  
>> x = A\u  
x =  
    10  
   -12  
     5
```

```
>> g = gpib('ni',0,1);  
>> fopen(g)  
>> set(g,'EOSMode','read&write')  
>> set(g,'EOSCharCode','LF')  
>> fprintf(g,'Volt 3')  
>> fclose(g)  
>> delete(g)  
>> clear g
```

Cuando duele: String manipulation, access to databases,
User interfaces, No namespaces => Weird names functions,
Object oriented programming, documentation, testing ...

Los DSL se atragantan con la vida real



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5051 muertes en USA en 2017

Los **GPL + libs** son **pagos o complejos**



ANSI C + libraries to control instruments and common controls (plots, etc)

Memory management, bookkeeping



Measurement Studio

.NET libraries (VB, C#, etc) to control instruments and common controls (plots, etc)

Yo quiero hacer instrumentación con un Lenguaje

- Propósito general.
- Prototipado rápido



- Extensible con C/C++/Fortran/Rust
- Gratis and Libre
- Typos dinámicos pero estrictos. Con librerías científicas.

Se puede hacer **instrumentación** con un **Python**

```
import serial

inst = serial.Serial('COM1')
inst.write('AMPLITUDE?\n')
amplitude = float(inst.recv())
print(amplitude)
inst.write('AMPLITUDE 5.00\n')
inst.write('SCAN 10.00 100.00\n')
```

Se puede hacer instrumentación con un Python

```
import serial

class SignalGenerator(object):

    def __init__(self, port):
        self.serial = serial.Serial(port)

    @property
    def amplitude(self):
        self.serial.write('AMPLITUDE?\n')
        return float(self.serial.recv())

    @amplitude.setter
    def amplitude(self, value):
        self.serial.write('AMPLITUDE {} \n'.format(value))

    def frequency_scan(self, first, last):
        self.serial.write('SCAN {} {} \n'.format(first, last))

inst = SignalGenerator('COM1')
amplitude = inst.amplitude
print(amplitude)
inst.amplitude = 5
inst.frequency_scan(10, 100)
```

Se puede hacer instrumentación con un Python

```
@amplitude.setter
def amplitude(self, value):
    if value == self._last_amplitude:
        if DEBUG:
            log('No need to change the amplitude')
        return

    if DEBUG:
        log('Changing the amplitude to {}'.format(value))

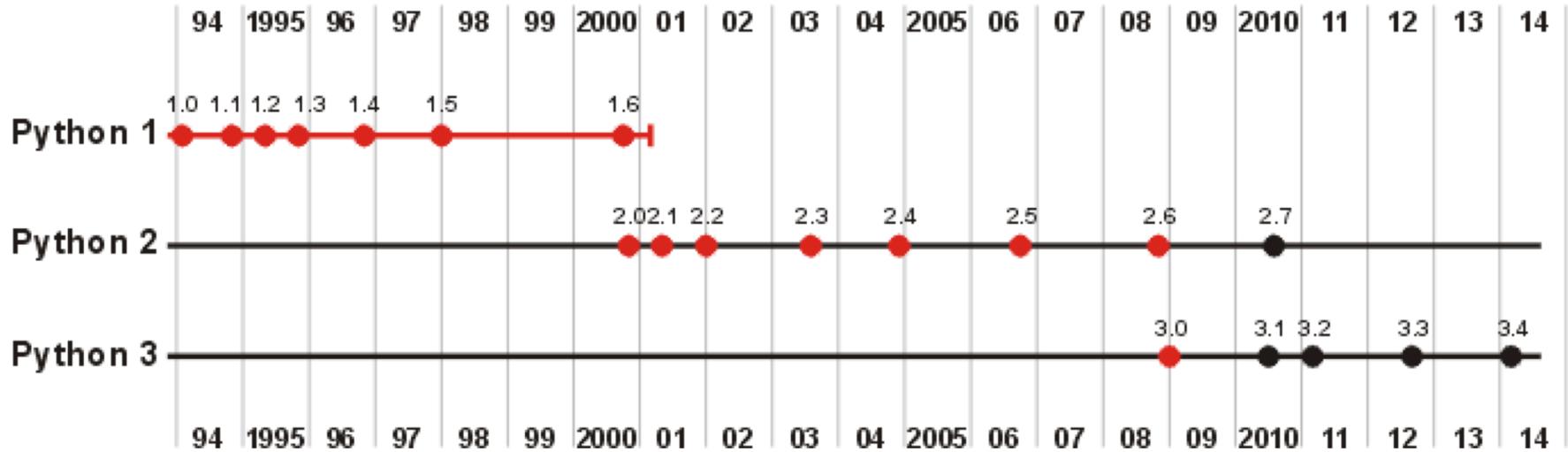
    self.serial.write('AMPLITUDE {}\n'.format(value))

    if DEBUG:
        log('Changed the amplitude to {}'.format(value))
```

Lantz  python
powered

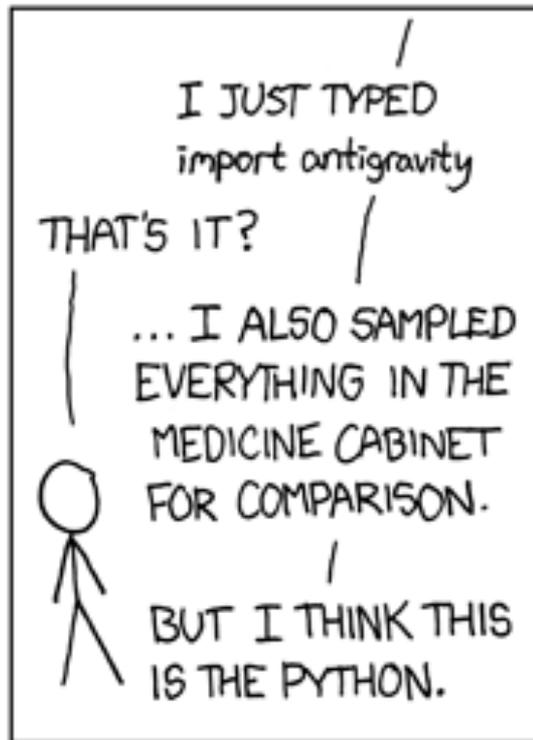
- Lantz es un paquete, Python es el lenguaje.
- Proveer soluciones a problemas comunes.
- Dejar los casos particulares/patológicos para aquellos que los tengan.
- Ayudar a “Hacer las Cosas Bien”
- Simplificar la identificación de error
- Favorecer que el código se comparta

Python: Historia



Implementaciones: CPython, Jython, IronPython, PyPy, ...

Python: Batteries Included



Ecosistema de **Python**: Repositorio de Paquetes (PyPi)



Instaladores: **pip** (Pip Installs Packages)

No usar: **easy_install**

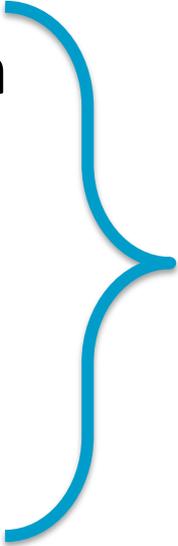
Ecosistema de **Python**: Distribuciones



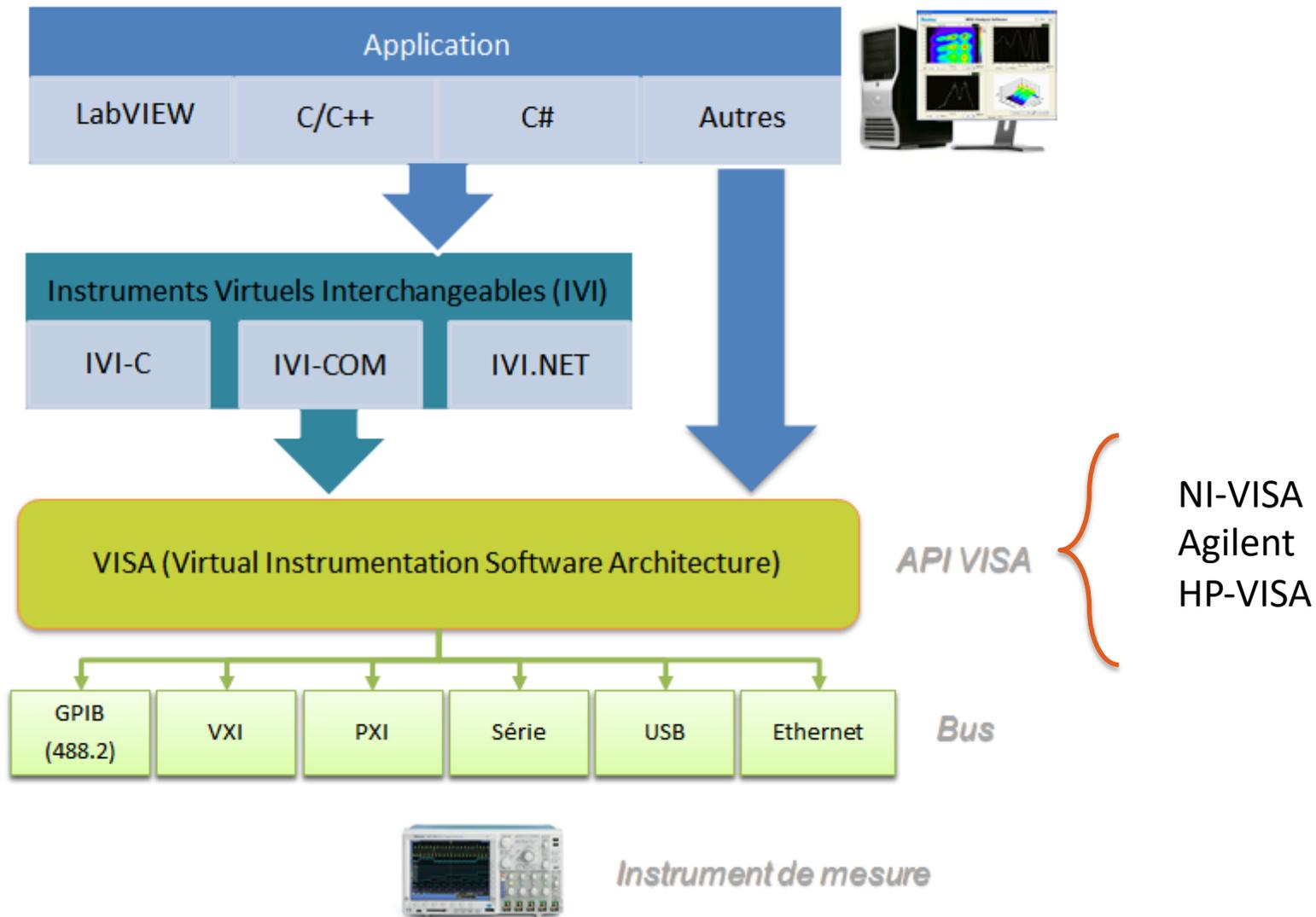
Instaladores: conda

Ecosistema de **Python** para instrumentación

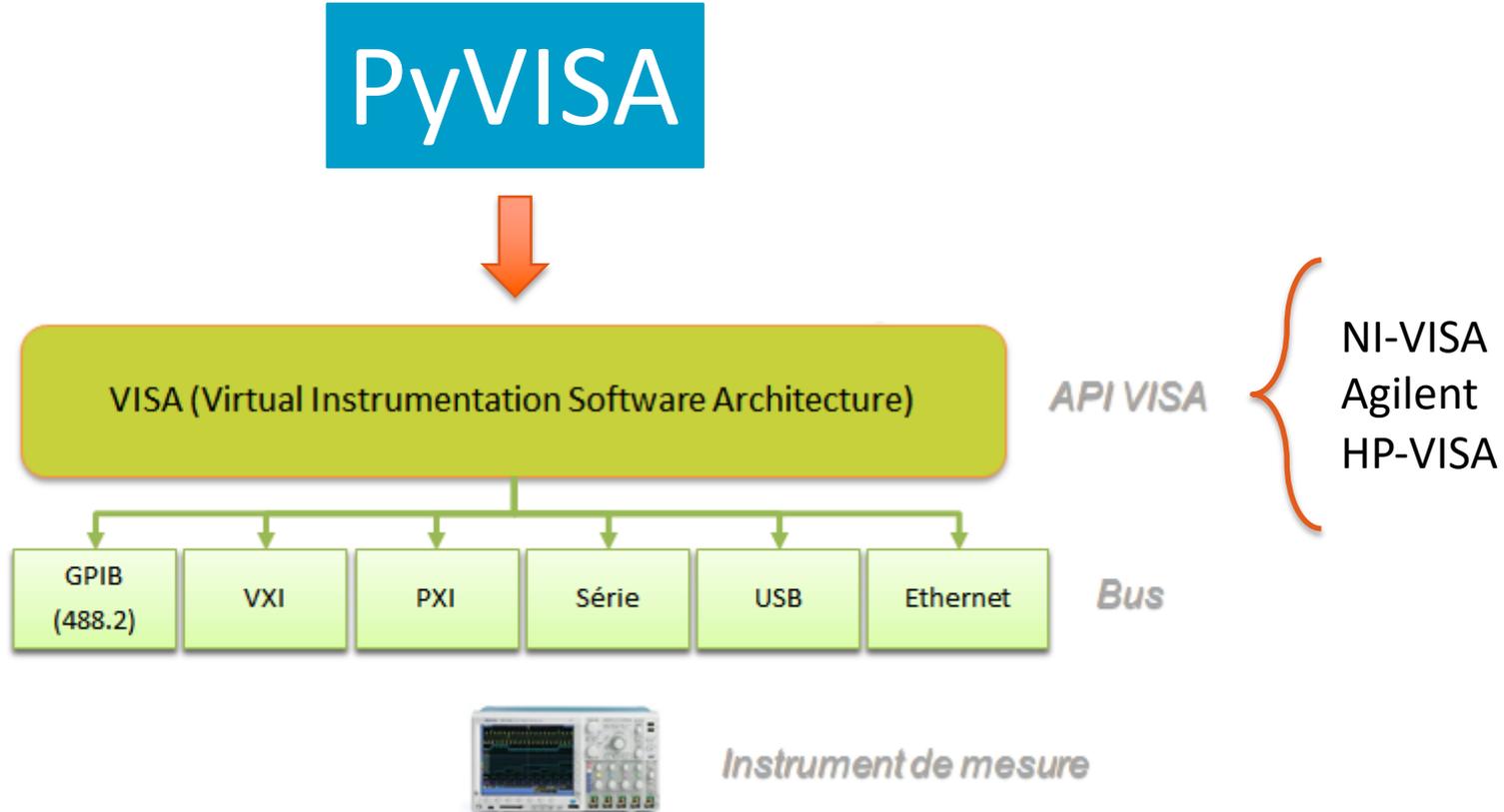
- **DLL: built-in**
- **Ethernet: built-in**
- **Serial: PySerial**
- **USB: PyUSB**
- **GPIB: linux-gpib**



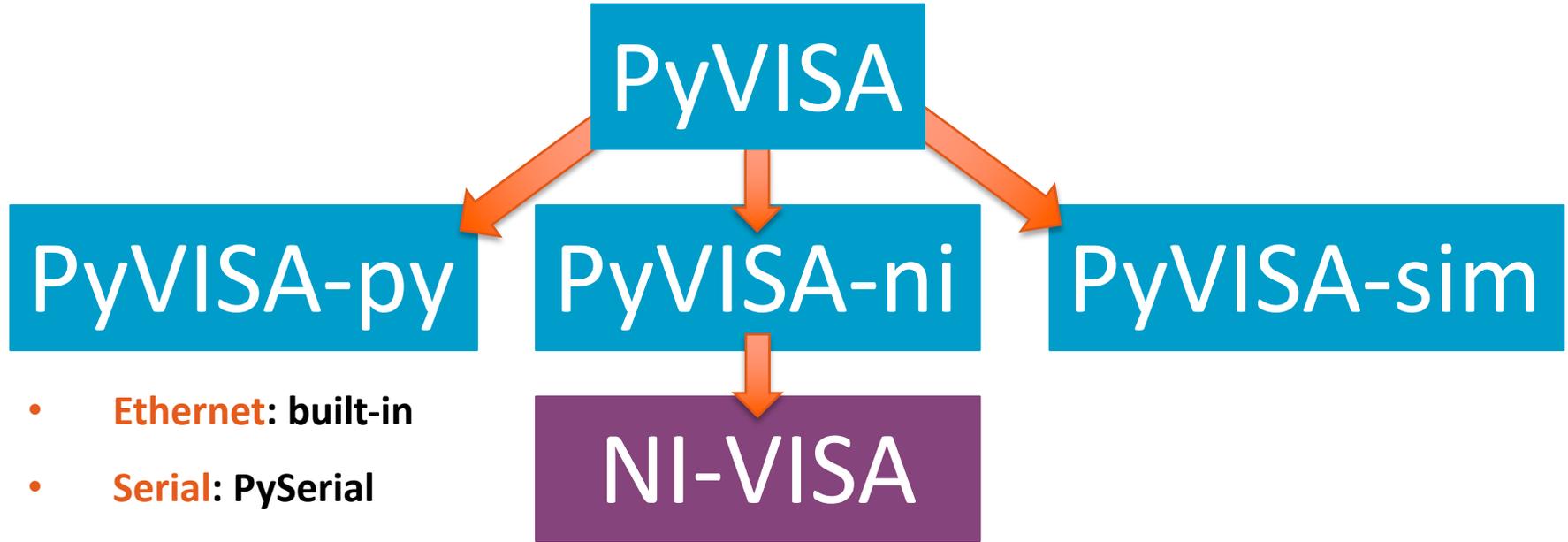
Mensajes que van y vienen



Ecosistema de Python para instrumentación

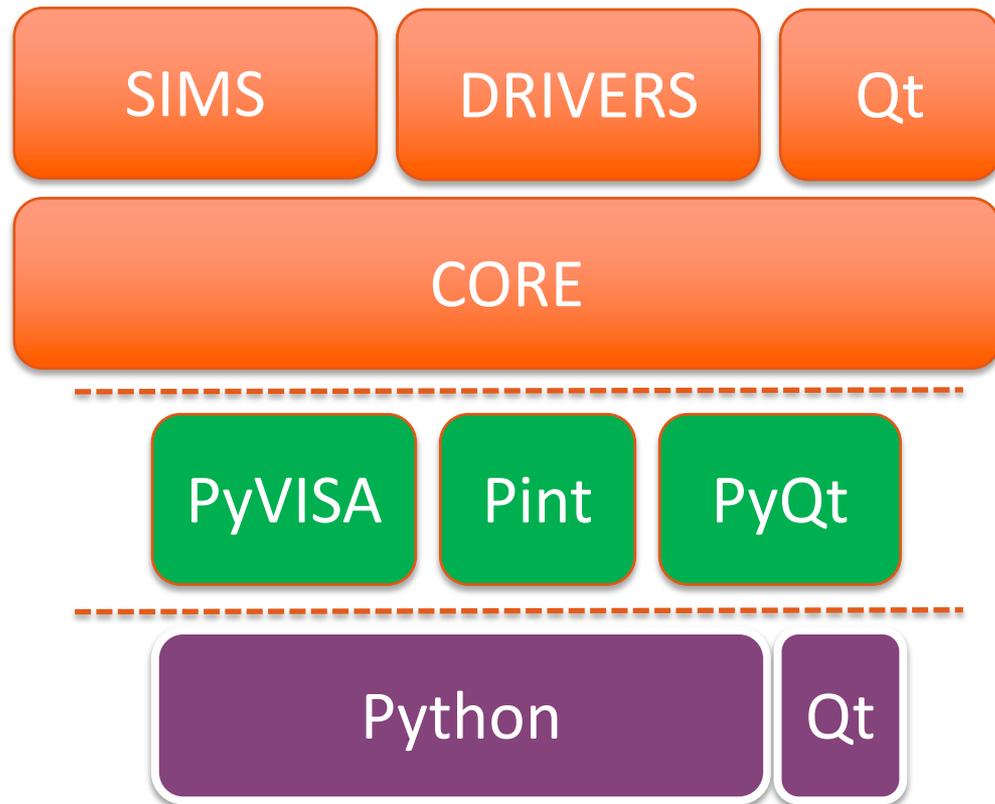
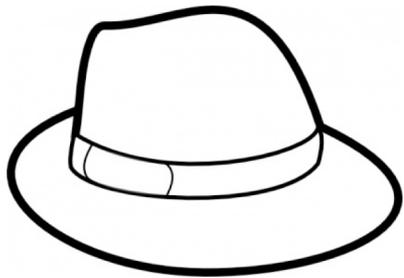


Ecosistema de **Python** para instrumentación



- **Ethernet:** built-in
- **Serial:** PySerial
- **USB:** PyUSB
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Ecosistema de Python para instrumentación



Ecosistema de **Python** para instrumentación

<https://github.com/lantzproject>