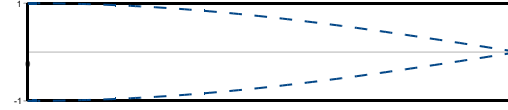
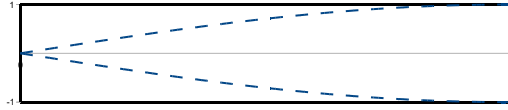


desplazamiento

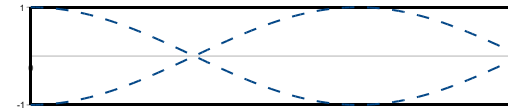
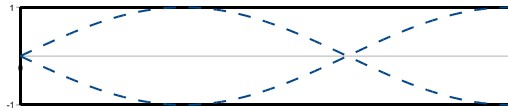
presion

$n = 1$
 $a = 1$



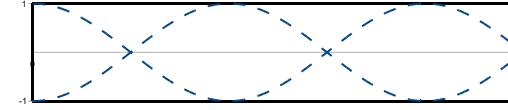
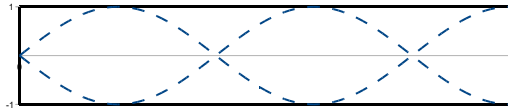
$N = 1$
 $A = 1$

$n = 2$
 $a = 2$



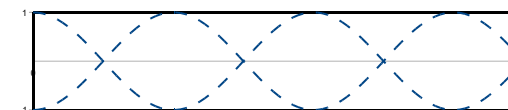
$N = 2$
 $A = 2$

$n = 3$
 $a = 3$



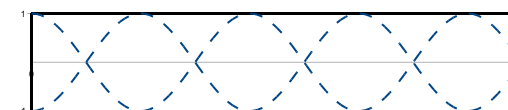
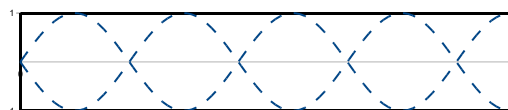
$N = 3$
 $A = 3$

$n = 4$
 $a = 4$



$N = 4$
 $A = 4$

$n = 5$
 $a = 5$



$N = 5$
 $A = 5$

$$\lambda = \frac{4L}{2a-1} = \frac{4L}{2n-1}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{4L}{2A-1} = \frac{4L}{2N-1}$$