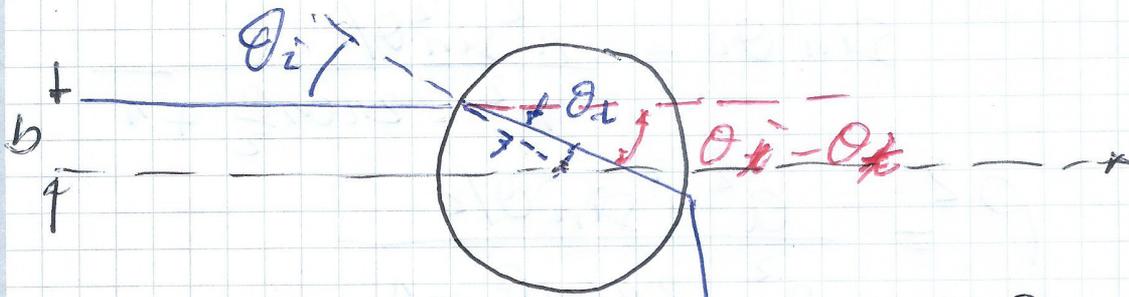


GUTA 3: MECANICA

Fuerzas Centrales - Scattering

10 Pozo $V(r) = \begin{cases} -V_0 & , r < a \\ 0 & , r \geq a \end{cases}$



$$\left. \begin{aligned} \sin \theta_i &= \frac{b}{a} \\ \sin \theta_t &= \frac{r_0}{a} \end{aligned} \right\} \textcircled{3}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} l &= m v_0 b = m v' r_0 \textcircled{1} \\ E &= \frac{m v_0^2}{2} = \frac{m v'^2}{2} - V_0 \textcircled{2} \end{aligned} \right.$$

de $\textcircled{3}$ en $\textcircled{1}$: $\frac{\sin \theta_i}{\sin \theta_t} = \frac{v'}{v_0} = n \textcircled{4}$

de $\textcircled{2}$ $\left(\frac{v'}{v_0}\right)^2 = 1 + \frac{V_0}{E} = n^2 \textcircled{5}$

$$\chi = \theta = 2(\theta_i - \theta_t) \Rightarrow \theta_t = \theta_i - \frac{\theta}{2} \textcircled{6}$$

$\textcircled{6}$ en $\textcircled{4}$: $\frac{\sin(\theta_i - \frac{\theta}{2})}{\sin \theta_i} = \cos \frac{\theta}{2} - \cot \theta_i \sin \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{1}{n} \textcircled{7}$

$$\cot \theta_i = \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \theta_i}}{\sin \theta_i} = \frac{n \cos \frac{\theta}{2} - 1}{n \sin \frac{\theta}{2}} \textcircled{8}$$

de (8) despejamos $\sin \theta_i$ (de vamos al cálculo)

$$1 - \sin^2 \theta_i = \frac{(1 - n \cos \frac{\theta}{2})^2 \sin^2 \theta_i}{\sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2}}$$

$$\text{de (8)} \quad 1 + \cot^2 \theta_i = \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta_i} = 1 + \frac{(n \cos \frac{\theta}{2} - 1)^2}{n^2 \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2}}$$

$$\sin^2 \theta_i = \frac{n^2 \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2}}{n^2 - 2n \cos \frac{\theta}{2} + 1}$$

$$\text{de (3):} \quad \rho^2 = \frac{a^2 n^2 \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2}}{n^2 - 2n \cos \frac{\theta}{2} + 1}$$

derivando:

$$2\rho \frac{d\rho}{d\theta} = \frac{a^2 n^2 \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \cos \frac{\theta}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) - \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2} (n \sin \frac{\theta}{2})}{(n^2 - 2n \cos \frac{\theta}{2} + 1)^2}$$

$$\frac{dG}{dn} = \frac{2\pi \cdot \rho \frac{d\rho}{d\theta}}{2\pi \sin \theta \frac{d\theta}{d\theta}}$$

$$\frac{dG}{dn} = \frac{a^2 n^2 (n \cos \frac{\theta}{2} - 1)(n - \cos \frac{\theta}{2})}{4 \cos \frac{\theta}{2} (n^2 + 1 - 2n \cos \frac{\theta}{2})^2}$$

$$* \cos \frac{\theta}{2} (1 + n^2 - 2n \cos \frac{\theta}{2}) - n \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{n(1 - \cos^2 \frac{\theta}{2})}{n(1 - \cos^2 \frac{\theta}{2})}$$

$$= \cos \frac{\theta}{2} + n^2 \cos \frac{\theta}{2} - 2n \cos^2 \frac{\theta}{2} - n + n \cos^2 \frac{\theta}{2}$$